

UNIT 1: HOME LIFE

E.LANGUAGE FOCUS

A. Pronunciation: S,ES

- /S/: Khi đi sau các phụ âm câm (voiceless consonants): /f/, /k/, /p/, /t/, /θ/

Ex: laughs, walks

- /Z/: Khi đi sau các phụ âm : /z/, /s/, /dz/, /tʃ/, /ʃ/

Ex: washes, kisses, oranges.....

- /Z/: Các âm còn lại (/b/, /d/, /l/ /m/, /n/, /g/, /r/, /v/, /ŋ/ / ð/)

Ex: cleans, needs, plays..

Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the other:

- | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. A. talk <u>s</u> | B. laugh <u>s</u> | C. book <u>s</u> | D. miss <u>e</u> s |
| 2. A. rob <u>s</u> | B. stud <u>i</u> es | C. learn <u>s</u> | D. look <u>s</u> |
| 3. A. rent <u>s</u> | B. lend <u>s</u> | C. borrow <u>s</u> | D. call <u>s</u> |
| 4. A. kick <u>s</u> | B. speak <u>s</u> | C. photograph <u>s</u> | D. tie <u>s</u> |

B.GRAMMAR

I/ PAST SIMPLE

a. Form:

Ex1: Yesterday he flew to New York.

Ex2: Five years ago they lived in a small house in this area

	To be	Động từ thường	
b.	(+) S+ were / Was+	S + V ₂ / V + ED	Use:
✓	(-) S + wasn't / weren't +....	S+didn't + V _o	
	(?) Was/ were + S +?	Did + +S + V _o?	Ex: He

watched television yesterday.

✓ **series of completed actions in the past**

Ex: On Sunday my brother and I **went** to a nice lake. We **swam** in the warm water and **played** volleyball in the afternoon.

- ✓ **Repeated action or habit in the past**

Ex: I **swam** every day when I was a child.

c. Signal words:

Yesterday (morning/afternoon/evening);

Last (night/week/month/year

2 minutes/hours/days/months... ago; in 2010; in June 2011

II/ Past Progressive

a. Form:

(+): **S + Was/ were + V- ing**

(-): **S + Wasn't/ weren't + V- ing**

(?): **Was/ were + S + V- ing?**

b. Usage:

- ✓ to express an action that was happening and continuing at a definite time in the past.

Ex: They were having dinner at 7 p.m. yesterday.

- ✓ to express an action that was happening in the past then another action happened and interrupted it.

Ex: When he came, they **were watching** television.

- ✓ to express two actions happening at the same time in the past.

Ex: Mary **was reading** books while Peter **was playing** badminton

c. Signal words:

At (5 pm...) + yesterday/last (Sunday, morning...);

When...(she came/ the phone rang...)... while....

III/ PRESENT PERFECT

a. Form:

Affirmative:

You/we/they have +V3,ED

He /she/It has +V3,ED

Negative :

I/you/we/they+ **haven't**+V3,ed

He/she/it +**hasn't** +V3,ed

Interrogative

Have+ I/you/we/they +V3,ed?

Has+ he/she/it+ V3,ed?

b.use :

✓ **For an action that happened in unspecified time.**

Ex: The children have tidied their room.

✓ **For an action that has JUST finished.**

• **Ex:** He has just had lunch.

✓ **to express an action happening in the past and continuing to the present time**

Ex: We have lived here for 15 years.

✓ **when we are talking about our experience up to the present:ever, never, the first/second/ third time...**

Ex: I **have been** to France several times.

c/signals: (Time expressions)

Ever , Never ,Just ,Already ,Yet , For ,Since, How long...?

So far, Lately/recently

Practice:

Choose the best answer among A, B, C, or D.

1. When I last saw him, he _____ in London.

A. has lived B. is living C. was living D.was lived

2. We _____ Dorothy since last Saturday.

A. don't see B. haven't seen C. didn't see D. hadn't seen

3. The train _____ half an hour ago.

A. was leaving B. left C. has left D. had left

4. Jack _____ the door.

A. has just painted B. paint C. was painting D. painting

5. My sister _____ English since 2011

A. is learning

B. learned

C. has learned.

D. was learning